# Summary of Operational Greenhouse Gases *Unmitigated*

University Hills

Prepared by Michael Brandman Associates Buildout Year 2011

|                      | Carbon  | Nitrous |         | Hydro-        |                      | Metric<br>Tons |         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
| Source               | Dioxide | Oxide   | Methane | fluorocarbons | Units                | CO2E           | MMTCO2e |
| Motor vehicles       | 11,361  | 1.64    | 3.28    |               | tons per year        | 10769          | 0.011   |
| Natural gas          | 2,400   | 0.01    | 0.42    |               | tons per year        | 2175           | 0.002   |
| Indirect electricity | 2,218   | 0.01    | 0.02    |               | tons per year        | 2004           | 0.002   |
| Hearth               | 4       |         |         |               | tons per year        | 3              | 0.000   |
| Water transport      | 1,865   | 0.01    | 0.02    |               | tons per year        | 1685           | 0.002   |
| Landscape            | 2       |         |         |               | tons per year        | 2              | 0.000   |
| Refrigerants         |         |         |         | 2.70          | tons per year        | 3163           | 0.003   |
| Total                | 17,849  | 1.67    | 3.73    | 2.70          | tons per year        | 19801          | 0.020   |
| Total                | 16,100  | 1.50    | 3.37    | 2.43          | metric tons per year |                |         |
| GWP                  | 1       | 310     | 21      |               |                      |                |         |
| Total                | 16,100  | 466     | 71      | 3,163         | MTCO2E per year      |                |         |
| Total                | 0.0161  | 0.0005  | 0.0001  | 0.0032        | MMTCO2E per year     |                |         |

Total - all gases

19,801 MTCO2E per year 0.0198 MMTCO2E per year

| California emissions in 2004 | 500 MMTCO2 Eq. per year |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Project percent of emissions | 0.003960%               |
| U.S. emissions in 2005       | 7,260.4                 |
| Project percent of emissions | 0.000273%               |
| Global emissions in 2004     | 20135                   |
| Project percent of emissions | 0.000098%               |

Emissions converted from tons per year to metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalents (MTCO2E) per year by using the formula: (tons of gas) x (global warming potential) x (0.902 metric tons)

Emissions converted to million metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalents (MMTCO2E) using the formula: MMTCO2E = (metric tons of gas) / (1,000,000).

| Mobile Emissions - Methane<br>University Hills      |              | Unmitigated      |                  | Page 1<br>13-Dec-07 |                |
|---|--------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Prepared by Michael Brandmar<br>Buildout Year 2011  | n Associates | Vehicle Miles    | Travalad         | 62.029              |                |
| Buildout Year 2011                                  |              | venicle willes   | Traveled         | 62,028              |                |
| Starting Emissions                                  |              | lbs/day          | 0.0003 t         |                     | 0.12 tons/year |
| Running Emissions                                   |              | lbs/day          | 0.0087 t         | •                   | 3.16 tons/year |
| Total   | 17.99        | lbs/day          | 0.0090 t         | ons/day             | 3.28 tons/year |
| Vehicle Percentages                                 |              |                  |                  |                     |                |
| Vehicle Type  |              | Non-Catalyst     | Catalyst         | Diesel              |                |
| Light Auto  | 54.7%        |                  | 98.7%            | 0.2%                |                |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs                             | 15.2%        |                  | 96.0%            | 2.0%                |                |
| Light Truck 3,751-5,750                             | 16.2%        |                  | 98.1%            | 0.7%                |                |
| Med Truck 5,751-8,500                               | 7.3%         |                  | 95.9%            | 2.7%                |                |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000                             | 1.1%         |                  | 81.8%            | 18.2%               |                |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000                            | 0.3%         |                  | 66.7%            | 33.3%               |                |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000                             | 1.0%         |                  | 20.0%            | 80.0%               |                |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000                           | 0.9%         |                  | 11.1%            | 88.9%               |                |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs<br>Urban Bus                 | 0.0%<br>0.2% |                  | 0.0%             | 100.0%<br>50.0%     |                |
|   | 1.6%         |                  | 50.0%<br>31.2%   | 0.0%                |                |
| Motorcycle<br>School Bus                            | 0.1%         |                  | 0.0%             | 100.0%              |                |
| Motor Home  | 1.4%         |                  | 85.7%            | 7.2%                |                |
| Motor Home  | 1.470        | 7.170            | 00.770           | 7.270               |                |
| Running Emission Factors (g                         | -            |                  | - ·              |                     |                |
| Vehicle Type  | Туре         | Non-Catalyst     | Catalyst         | Diesel              |                |
| Light Auto  | LDA          | 0.1931           | 0.1127           | 0.0161              |                |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs                             | LDT1         | 0.2253           | 0.1448           | 0.0161              |                |
| Light Truck 3,751-5,750                             | LDT2         | 0.2253           | 0.1448           | 0.0161              |                |
| Med Truck 5,751-8,500                               | MDV          | 0.2253           | 0.1448           | 0.0161              |                |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000                             | LHDT1        | 0.2012           | 0.1448           | 0.0805              |                |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000                            | LHDT2        | 0.2012           | 0.1448           | 0.0805              |                |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000                             | MHDT         | 0.2012           | 0.1448           | 0.0805              |                |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000                           | HHDT         | 0.2012           | 0.1448           | 0.0805              |                |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs<br>Urban Bus                 | LHV<br>UB    | 0.2012<br>0.2012 | 0.1448<br>0.1448 | 0.0805              |                |
| Motorcycle  | MCY          | 0.2012           | 0.2092           | 0.0805<br>0.2092    |                |
| School Bus  | SBUS         | 0.2092           | 0.2092           | 0.2092              |                |
| Motor Home  | MH           | 0.2012           | 0.1448           | 0.0805              |                |
| Motor Home  |              | 0.2012           | 0.1440           | 0.0000              |                |
| Running Emissions (pounds                           | per day)     |                  |                  | <b>D</b>            |                |
| Vehicle Type  |              | Non-Catalyst     | Catalyst         | Diesel              |                |
| Light Auto  |              | 0.16             | 8.30             | 0.00                |                |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs                             |              | 0.09             | 2.88             | 0.01                |                |
| Light Truck 3,751- 5,750                            |              | 0.06             | 3.14             | 0.00                |                |
| Med Truck 5,751-8,500                               |              | 0.03             | 1.38             | 0.00                |                |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000                             |              | 0.00             | 0.18             | 0.02                |                |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000<br>Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000 |              | 0.00<br>0.00     | 0.04<br>0.04     | 0.01<br>0.09        |                |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000                           |              | 0.00             | 0.04             | 0.09                |                |
| Line Haul > $60,000$ lbs                            |              | 0.00             | 0.02             | 0.09                |                |
| Urban Bus   |              | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.00                |                |
| Motorcycle  |              | 0.00             | 0.02             | 0.00                |                |
| School Bus  |              | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.00                |                |
| Motor Home  |              | 0.03             | 0.24             | 0.01                |                |
| Total   |              | 0.68             | 16.39            | 0.26                |                |
|   |              | 0.00             | 10.00            | 0.20                |                |

| Mobile Emissions - Methane            |              |                  | P                  | age 2              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| University Hills                      |              |                  | 10                 |                    |
| Prepared by Michael Brandmar          | Associates   |                  |                    |                    |
| Buildout Year 2011                    |              | Total Trips      |                    | 6140               |
|                                       |              | •                |                    |                    |
| Starting Emission Factors (g/         | start)       |                  |                    |                    |
| Vehicle Type                          | Туре         | Non-Catalyst     | Catalyst           | Diesel             |
| Light Auto                            | LDA          | 0.059            | 0.009              | -0.003             |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs               | LDT1         | 0.067            | 0.099              | -0.004             |
| Light Truck 3,751- 5,750              | LDT2         | 0.067            | 0.099              | -0.004             |
| Med Truck 5,751-8,500                 | MDV          | 0.067            | 0.099              | -0.004             |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000               | LHDT1        | 0.147            | 0.215              | -0.004             |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000              | LHDT2        | 0.147            | 0.215              | -0.004             |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000               | MHDT         | 0.147            | 0.215              | -0.004             |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000             | HHDT         | 0.147            | 0.215              | -0.004             |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs                |              | 0.147            | 0.215              | -0.004             |
| Urban Bus<br>Meteravele               | UB<br>MCY    | 0.147<br>0.024   | 0.215<br>0.024     | -0.004<br>0.033    |
| Motorcycle<br>School Bus              | SBUS         | 0.024            | 0.024              | -0.004             |
| Motor Home                            | MH           | 0.147            | 0.215              | -0.004             |
|                                       |              | 0.147            | 0.215              | -0.004             |
| Trip Distribution                     |              |                  |                    |                    |
| Vehicle Type                          | Туре         | Non-Catalyst     | Catalyst           | Diesel             |
| Light Auto                            | LDA          | 36.9             | 3314.9             | 6.7                |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs               | LDT1         | 18.7             | 895.9              | 18.7               |
| Light Truck 3,751- 5,750              | LDT2         | 11.9             | 975.8              | 7.0                |
| Med Truck 5,751-8,500                 | MDV          | 6.3              | 429.8              | 12.1               |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000               | LHDT1        | 0.0              | 55.2               | 12.3               |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000              | LHDT2        | 0.0              | 12.3               | 6.1                |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000               | MHDT         | 0.0              | 12.3               | 49.1               |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000             | HHDT         | 0.0              | 6.1                | 49.1               |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs                | LHV          | 0.0              | 0.0                | 0.0                |
| Urban Bus                             | UB           | 0.0              | 6.1                | 6.1                |
| Motorcycle                            | MCY          | 67.6             | 30.7               | 0.0                |
| School Bus                            | SBUS         | 0.0              | 0.0                | 6.1                |
| Motor Home                            | MH           | 6.1              | 73.7               | 6.2                |
| Total                                 |              | 147.5            | 5812.9             | 179.6              |
|                                       |              |                  |                    |                    |
| Starting Emissions (pounds p          |              | New Catalyst     | Catalyst           | Discol             |
| Vehicle Type                          | Туре         | Non-Catalyst     | Catalyst<br>0.0656 | Diesel             |
| Light Auto<br>Light Truck < 3,750 lbs | LDA<br>LDT1  | 0.0048<br>0.0028 |                    | 0.0000             |
| Light Truck 3,751-5,750               | LDT1<br>LDT2 | 0.0028           | 0.1951<br>0.2125   | -0.0002<br>-0.0001 |
| Med Truck 5,751- 8,500                | MDV          | 0.0009           | 0.0936             | -0.0001            |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000               | LHDT1        | 0.0009           | 0.0261             | -0.0001            |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000              | LHDT2        | 0.0000           | 0.0058             | -0.0001            |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000               | MHDT         | 0.0000           | 0.0058             | -0.0004            |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000             | HHDT         | 0.0000           | 0.0029             | -0.0004            |
| Line Haul $> 60,000$ lbs              | LHV          | 0.0000           | 0.0000             | 0.0000             |
| Urban Bus                             | UB           | 0.0000           | 0.0029             | -0.0001            |
| Motorcycle                            | MCY          | 0.0036           | 0.0016             | 0.0000             |
| School Bus                            | SBUS         | 0.0000           | 0.0000             | -0.0001            |
| Motor Home                            | MH           | 0.0020           | 0.0348             | -0.0001            |
| Total                                 |              | 0.0158           | 0.6469             | -0.0016            |
|                                       |              |                  |                    |                    |

Source of running emission factors: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Climate Leaders Greenhouse Gas Inventory Protocol, Core Module Guidance. Direct Emissions from Mobile Combustion Sources. October 2004.
 Source of vehicle percentages: URBEMIS2002 default values.
 Source of starting emissions: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Prepared by ICF Consulting. EPA420-P-04-016. Update of Methane and Nitrous Oxide Emission Factors for On-Highway Vehicles. November 2004.

| <b>Mobile Emissions - Nitrous O</b><br>University Hills<br>Prepared by Michael Brandmar |              | Unmitigated   |               | Page 1<br>13-Dec-07 |                |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Buildout Year 2011  |              | Vehicle Miles | Traveled      | 62,028              |                |
| Starting Emissions  |              | lbs/day       | 0.0005 to     |                     | 0.20 tons/year |
| Running Emissions   |              | lbs/day       | 0.0040 to     | •                   | 1.44 tons/year |
| Total   | 8.99         | lbs/day       | 0.0045 to     | ns/day              | 1.64 tons/year |
| Vehicle Percentages   |              |               |               |                     |                |
| Vehicle Type  |              | Non-Catalyst  | Catalyst      | Diesel              |                |
| Light Auto  | 54.7%        |               | 98.7%         | 0.2%                |                |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs   | 15.2%        |               | 96.0%         | 2.0%                |                |
| Light Truck 3,751-5,750   | 16.2%        |               | 98.1%         | 0.7%                |                |
| Med Truck 5,751-8,500   | 7.3%         |               | 95.9%         | 2.7%                |                |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000   | 1.1%         |               | 81.8%         | 18.2%               |                |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000  | 0.3%         |               | 66.7%         | 33.3%               |                |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000   | 1.0%         |               | 20.0%         | 80.0%               |                |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000   | 0.9%         |               | 11.1%         | 88.9%               |                |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs  | 0.0%         |               | 0.0%          | 100.0%              |                |
| Urban Bus   | 0.2%         |               | 50.0%         | 50.0%               |                |
| Motorcycle<br>School Bus  | 1.6%<br>0.1% |               | 31.2%<br>0.0% | 0.0%<br>100.0%      |                |
| Motor Home  | 0.1%         |               | 0.0%<br>85.7% | 7.2%                |                |
| WOUTTOINE   | 1.4 /0       | 1.1/0         | 05.7 /0       | 1.2/0               |                |
| Running Emission Factors (g   | /mile)       |               |               |                     |                |
| Vehicle Type  | Туре         | Non-Catalyst  | Catalyst      | Diesel              |                |
| Light Auto  | LDA          | 0.0166        | 0.0518        | 0.0161              |                |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs   | LDT1         | 0.0208        | 0.0649        | 0.0322              |                |
| Light Truck 3,751- 5,750  | LDT2         | 0.0208        | 0.0649        | 0.0322              |                |
| Med Truck 5,751-8,500   | MDV          | 0.0208        | 0.0649        | 0.0322              |                |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000   | LHDT1        | 0.0480        | 0.1499        | 0.0483              |                |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000  | LHDT2        | 0.0480        | 0.1499        | 0.0483              |                |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000   | MHDT         | 0.0480        | 0.1499        | 0.0483              |                |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000   | HHDT         | 0.0480        | 0.1499        | 0.0483              |                |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs  | LHV          | 0.0480        | 0.1499        | 0.0483              |                |
| Urban Bus   | UB           | 0.0480        | 0.1499        | 0.0483              |                |
| Motorcycle  | MCY          | 0.0073        | 0.0073        | 0.0073              |                |
| School Bus  | SBUS         | 0.0480        | 0.1499        | 0.0483              |                |
| Motor Home  | MH           | 0.0480        | 0.1499        | 0.0483              |                |
| Running Emissions (pounds   | per day)     |               |               |                     |                |
| Vehicle Type  |              | Non-Catalyst  | Catalyst      | Diesel              |                |
| Light Auto  |              | 0.01          | 3.82          | 0.00                |                |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs   |              | 0.01          | 1.29          | 0.01                |                |
| Light Truck 3,751- 5,750  |              | 0.01          | 1.41          | 0.00                |                |
| Med Truck 5,751- 8,500  |              | 0.00          | 0.62          | 0.01                |                |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000   |              | 0.00          | 0.18          | 0.01                |                |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000  |              | 0.00          | 0.04          | 0.01                |                |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000   |              | 0.00          | 0.04          | 0.05                |                |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000   |              | 0.00          | 0.02          | 0.05                |                |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs  |              | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.00                |                |
| Urban Bus   |              | 0.00          | 0.02          | 0.01                |                |
| Motorcycle  |              | 0.01          | 0.00          | 0.00                |                |
| School Bus  |              | 0.00          | 0.00          | 0.01                |                |
| Motor Home  |              | 0.01          | 0.25          | 0.01                |                |
| Total   |              | 0.05          | 7.69          | 0.17                |                |

| Mobile Emissions - Nitrous C<br>University Hills   |              |              |          | Page 2 |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------|--------|
| Prepared by Michael Brandmar<br>Buildout Year 2011 | n Associates | Total Trips  |          | 6140   |
| Starting Emission Factors (g                       | /start)      |              |          |        |
| Vehicle Type                                       | Туре         | Non-Catalyst | Catalyst | Diesel |
| Light Auto   | LDA          | 0.028        | 0.072    | 0.000  |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs                            | LDT1         | 0.032        | 0.093    | -0.001 |
| Light Truck 3,751- 5,750                           | LDT2         | 0.032        | 0.093    | -0.001 |
| Med Truck 5,751-8,500                              | MDV          | 0.032        | 0.093    | -0.001 |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000                            | LHDT1        | 0.070        | 0.194    | -0.002 |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000                           | LHDT2        | 0.070        | 0.194    | -0.002 |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000                            | MHDT         | 0.070        | 0.194    | -0.002 |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000                          | HHDT         | 0.070        | 0.194    | -0.002 |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs                             | LHV          | 0.070        | 0.194    | -0.002 |
| Urban Bus  | UB           | 0.070        | 0.194    | -0.002 |
| Motorcycle   | MCY          | 0.012        | 0.012    | 0.012  |
| School Bus   | SBUS         | 0.070        | 0.194    | -0.002 |
| Motor Home   | MH           | 0.070        | 0.194    | -0.002 |
| Trip Distribution                                  |              |              |          |        |
| Vehicle Type                                       | Туре         | Non-Catalyst | Catalyst | Diesel |
| Light Auto   | LDA          | 36.9         | 3314.9   | 6.7    |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs                            | LDT1         | 18.7         | 895.9    | 18.7   |
| Light Truck 3,751- 5,750                           | LDT2         | 11.9         | 975.8    | 7.0    |
| Med Truck 5,751- 8,500                             | MDV          | 6.3          | 429.8    | 12.1   |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000                            | LHDT1        | 0.0          | 55.2     | 12.3   |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000                           | LHDT2        | 0.0          | 12.3     | 6.1    |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000                            | MHDT         | 0.0          | 12.3     | 49.1   |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000                          | HHDT         | 0.0          | 6.1      | 49.1   |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs                             | LHV          | 0.0          | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| Urban Bus  | UB           | 0.0          | 6.1      | 6.1    |
| Motorcycle   | MCY          | 67.6         | 30.7     | 0.0    |
| School Bus   | SBUS         | 0.0          | 0.0      | 6.1    |
|  |              |              |          |        |

|                            |          | 0.1          | 15.1     |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| Total                      |          | 147.5        | 5812.9   |
| Starting Emissions (pounds | per dav) |              |          |
| Vehicle Type               | Туре     | Non-Catalyst | Catalyst |
| Light Auto                 | LDA      | 0.0023       | 0.5251   |
| Light Truck < 3,750 lbs    | LDT1     | 0.0013       | 0.1833   |
| Light Truck 3,751- 5,750   | LDT2     | 0.0008       | 0.1996   |
| Med Truck 5,751- 8,500     | MDV      | 0.0004       | 0.0879   |
| Lite-Heavy 8,501-10,000    | LHDT1    | 0.0000       | 0.0236   |
| Lite-Heavy 10,001-14,000   | LHDT2    | 0.0000       | 0.0052   |
| Med-Heavy 14,001-33,000    | MHDT     | 0.0000       | 0.0052   |
| Heavy-Heavy 33,001-60,000  | HHDT     | 0.0000       | 0.0026   |
| Line Haul > 60,000 lbs     | LHV      | 0.0000       | 0.0000   |
| Urban Bus                  | UB       | 0.0000       | 0.0026   |
| Motorcycle                 | MCY      | 0.0018       | 0.0008   |
|                            |          |              |          |

SBUS

MH

MH

- Source of running emission factors: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Climate Leaders Greenhouse Gas Inventory Protocol, Core Module Guidance. Direct Emissions from Mobile Combustion Sources. October 2004.

Source of vehicle percentages: URBEMIS2002 default values.

Motor Home

School Bus

Motor Home

Total

Source of starting emissions: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Prepared by ICF Consulting. EPA420-P-04-016. Update of Methane and Nitrous Oxide Emission Factors for On-Highway Vehicles. November 2004.

0.0000

0.0009

0.0076

6.1

73.7

0.0000

0.0314

1.0675

6.2

179.6

Diesel

0.0000 0.0000

0.0000

0.0000

-0.0001

0.0000 -0.0002

-0.0002 0.0000

0.0000

0.0000

0.0000

0.0000

-0.0007

# **Electricity - Indirect Emissions**

Project: Prepared by: Prepared on: University Hills Michael Brandman Associates 12/13/2007

Electricity Use Electricity Use 5,513,970 KWh/year 5514 MWh/year

|                | Emission Factor |               |             |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
|                | (pounds per     | Emissions     | Emissions   |
| Greenhouse Gas | MWh/year)       | (pounds/year) | (tons/year) |
| Carbon dioxide | 804.54          | 4,436,209     | 2,218       |
| Methane        | 0.0067          | 37            | 0.018       |
| Nitrous oxide  | 0.0037          | 20            | 0.010       |

Emission factor source:

California Climate Action Registry. General Reporting Protocol. Reporting Entity-Wide Greenhouse Gas Emissions. Version 2.2, March 2007. www.climateregistry.org

Residential electricity usage rate: 5626.50 kwh/unit/year, from South Coast Air Quality Management 1993 CEQA Handbook, Table 9-11-A

# **Electricity Use in Typical Urban Water Systems**

| Project:     | University Hills            |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Prepared by: | Michael Brandman Associates |
| Prepared on: | 12/13/2007                  |

|   | kWh/MG              |                     |  |  |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|--|--|
|   | Northern California | Southern California |  |  |
| Water Supply and Conveyance                           | 150                 | 8,900               |  |  |
| Water Treatment                                       | 100                 | 100                 |  |  |
| Water Distribution                                    | 1,200               | 1,200               |  |  |
| Wastewater Treatment                                  | 2,500               | 2,500               |  |  |
| Totals  | 3,950               | 12,700              |  |  |
| From California's Water Energy Relationship, CEC 2005 |                     |                     |  |  |

|              |                 | Millions Gallons |       |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
|              | Gallons per day | (MG) per year    |       |
| Water Usage  | 1000000         | 365              |       |
|              |                 | kWh              | MWh   |
| Energy Usage |                 | 4,635,500        | 4,636 |

# **Indirect Electricity**

|                | Emission Factor |               |             |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
|                | (pounds per     | Emissions     | Emissions   |
| Greenhouse Gas | MWh/year)       | (pounds/year) | (tons/year) |
| Carbon dioxide | 804.54          | 3,729,445     | 1,865       |
| Methane        | 0.0067          | 31.06         | 0.016       |
| Nitrous oxide  | 0.0037          | 17.15         | 0.009       |

Emission factor for electricity source:

California Climate Action Registry. General Reporting Protocol. Reporting Entity-Wide Greenhouse Gas Emissions. Version 2.2, March 2007. www.climateregistry.org

CEC 2005: California Energy Commission. California's Energy-Water Relationship. Final Staff Report. November 2005. CEC-700-2005-011-SF

# **Natural Gas Combustion**

GWP

Tg CO2 Eq/year

University Hills Prepared by Michael Brandman Associates 12/13/2007

| Gas            | Type of Land Use | Square<br>Feet or<br>Units | Natural Gas<br>Usage Factor*<br>(SCF/square foot<br>or unit/month) | Natural Gas<br>Usage for<br>Project<br>(SCF/month) | Natural Gas<br>usage for<br>Project<br>(SCF/year) | Emission<br>Factor<br>(g<br>CO2/SCF)** | Emission<br>Factor<br>(g/MMBTU)** | Heating Value of<br>Natural Gas<br>(BTU/SCF)** | Emissions<br>(tons per<br>year) | Emissions<br>(pounds<br>per day) |
|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Methane        | Office           | 0                          | 2.0  | 0  | 0   | N/A                                    | 4.75                              | 1020   | 0.00                            | 0.00                             |
|                | Retail/Shopping  | 0                          | 2.9  | 0  | 0   | N/A                                    | 4.75                              | 1020   | 0.00                            | 0.00                             |
|                | Residential      | 980                        | 6665   | 6531700  | 78380400  | N/A                                    | 4.75                              | 1020   | 0.42                            | 2.29                             |
|                | Industrial       |                            | 241611   | 0  | 0   | N/A                                    | 4.75                              | 1020   | 0.00                            | 0.00                             |
|                | Multi-family     | 0                          | 4011.5   | 0  | 0   | N/A                                    | 4.75                              | 1020   | 0.00                            | 0.00                             |
| Nitrous Oxide  | Office           | 0                          | 2.0  | 0  | 0   | N/A                                    | 0.095                             | 1020   | 0.00                            | 0.00                             |
|                | Retail/Shopping  | 0                          | 2.9  | 0  | 0   | N/A                                    | 0.095                             | 1020   | 0.00                            | 0.00                             |
|                | Residential      | 980                        | 6665   | 6531700  | 78380400  | N/A                                    | 0.095                             | 1020   | 0.01                            | 0.05                             |
|                | Industrial       |                            | 241611   | 0  | 0   | N/A                                    | 0.095                             | 1020   | 0.00                            | 0.00                             |
|                | Multi-family     | 0                          | 4011.5   | 0  | 0   | N/A                                    | 0.095                             | 1020   | 0.00                            | 0.00                             |
| Total          | -                |                            |  |  |   |  |                                   |  |                                 |                                  |
|                |                  | Mitigation                 |  |  |   |  |                                   |  |                                 |                                  |
| Units          |                  | Reduction                  |  | Nitrous Oxide                                      | Methane   |  |                                   |  |                                 |                                  |
| pounds per day |                  | 0%                         |  | 0.05   | 2.29  |  |                                   |  |                                 |                                  |
| tons per year  |                  |                            |  | 0.01   | 0.42  |  |                                   |  |                                 |                                  |

310

0.000003 0.000009

21

\* Natural gas usage factor from URBEMIS2002 default; Industrial is based on number of buildings

\*\* USEPA, 2004: Direct Emissions from Stationary Combustion Sources, Climate Leaders Greenhouse Inventory Protocol, Core Model Guidance, October 2004 Emissions of CH4, N2O = Emission Factor x Heating Value of Natural Gas x Natural Gas Usage x Number of Units/Square Feet

# Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Fugitive Emissions

Project:University HillsPrepared by:Michael Brandman AssociatesPrepared on:12/13/2007

| Annual Leak            |       |             |            |           |             |           |             |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
|                        |       |             | Rate in    |           |             | Global    | Metric Tons |
|                        |       | Capacity of | percent of | Emissions | Emissions   | Warming   | CO2         |
| Type of Unit           | Units | Unit (kg)   | capacity   | (kg/year) | (tons/year) | Potential | Equiv./year |
| Domestic Refrigeration | 980   | 0.5         | 0.5%       | 2.45      | 0.003       | 1300      | 3           |
| Residential A/C        | 980   | 50          | 5%         | 2450      | 2.695       | 1300      | 3,160       |
|                        |       |             |            |           |             |           |             |
|                        |       |             |            |           |             |           |             |
| Total                  |       |             |            |           | 2.698       |           | 3,163       |

### Source:

EPA 2004c U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Climate Leaders. October 2004. Direct HFC and PFC Emissions from Use of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Equipment. EPA430-K-03-004. www.epa.gov/climateleaders/docs/refrige\_acequipuseguidance.pdf

Notes:

The number of air conditioning units for commercial is estimated by assuming one unit per 1,000 square feet. This information is based on experience with other projects.

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Urbemis 2007 Version 9.2.2

## Combined Annual Emissions Reports (Tons/Year)

File Name: S:\Cori\Air Quality Peer Reviews\25330006\UnivHillsURBEMIS.urb9Project Name: University HillsProject Location: South Coast AQMDOn-Road Vehicle Emissions Based on: Version : Emfac2007 V2.3 Nov 1 2006Off-Road Vehicle Emissions Based on: OFFROAD2007

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| Summary Report:                     |                     |            |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| CONSTRUCTION EMISSION ESTIMATES     |                     |            |
|                                     | <u>CO2</u>          |            |
| 2009 TOTALS (tons/year unmitigated) | 1,428.22            |            |
| 2009 TOTALS (tons/year mitigated)   | 1,428.22            |            |
| Percent Reduction                   | 0.00                |            |
|                                     |                     |            |
| 2010 TOTALS (tons/year unmitigated) | 2,315.38            |            |
| 2010 TOTALS (tons/year mitigated)   | 2,315.38            |            |
| Percent Reduction                   | 0.00                |            |
| AREA SOURCE EMISSION ESTIMATES      |                     |            |
|                                     |                     | <u>CO2</u> |
| TOTALS (tons/year, unmitigated)     | 2,40                | 05.67      |
| OPERATIONAL (VEHICLE) EMISSION ESTI | MATES               |            |
|                                     |                     | <u>CO2</u> |
| TOTALS (tons/year, unmitigated)     | 11,36               | 61.36      |
| SUM OF AREA SOURCE AND OPERATION    | AL EMISSION ESTIMAT | ES         |
|                                     |                     | <u>CO2</u> |
| TOTALS (tons/year, unmitigated)     | 13,76               | 67.03      |

Construction Unmitigated Detail Report:

CONSTRUCTION EMISSION ESTIMATES Annual Tons Per Year, Unmitigated

### 12/13/2007 9:53:53 AM

|  | <u>CO2</u> |
|--|------------|
| 2009                                   | 1,428.22   |
| Mass Grading 01/01/2009-<br>07/31/2009 | 792.73     |
| Mass Grading Dust                      | 0.00       |
| Mass Grading Off Road Diesel           | 766.72     |
| Mass Grading On Road Diesel            | 0.00       |
| Mass Grading Worker Trips              | 26.01      |
| Fine Grading 08/01/2009-<br>10/31/2009 | 124.25     |
| Fine Grading Dust                      | 0.00       |
| Fine Grading Off Road Diesel           | 118.18     |
| Fine Grading On Road Diesel            | 0.00       |
| Fine Grading Worker Trips              | 6.07       |
| Trenching 08/01/2009-10/31/2009        | 59.77      |
| Trenching Off Road Diesel              | 55.73      |
| Trenching Worker Trips                 | 4.04       |
| Asphalt 11/01/2009-12/31/2009          | 64.39      |
| Paving Off-Gas                         | 0.00       |
| Paving Off Road Diesel                 | 31.21      |
| Paving On Road Diesel                  | 29.75      |
| Paving Worker Trips                    | 3.42       |

#### 12/13/2007 9:53:53 AM

| Building 11/01/2009-12/31/2010 | 387.08   |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Building Off Road Diesel       | 71.47    |
| Building Vendor Trips          | 101.36   |
| Building Worker Trips          | 214.25   |
| 2010                           | 2,315.38 |
| Building 11/01/2009-12/31/2010 | 2,295.76 |
| Building Off Road Diesel       | 423.97   |
| Building Vendor Trips          | 601.29   |
| Building Worker Trips          | 1,270.50 |
| Coating 03/01/2010-12/31/2010  | 19.62    |
| Architectural Coating          | 0.00     |
| Coating Worker Trips           | 19.62    |

#### Phase Assumptions

Phase: Fine Grading 8/1/2009 - 10/31/2009 - Default Fine Site Grading/Excavation Description

Total Acres Disturbed: 160

Maximum Daily Acreage Disturbed: 20

Fugitive Dust Level of Detail: Default

20 lbs per acre-day

On Road Truck Travel (VMT): 0

Off-Road Equipment:

1 Excavators (168 hp) operating at a 0.57 load factor for 8 hours per day

1 Graders (174 hp) operating at a 0.61 load factor for 8 hours per day

1 Rubber Tired Dozers (357 hp) operating at a 0.59 load factor for 8 hours per day

2 Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes (108 hp) operating at a 0.55 load factor for 8 hours per day

1 Water Trucks (189 hp) operating at a 0.5 load factor for 8 hours per day

#### 12/13/2007 9:53:53 AM

Phase: Mass Grading 1/1/2009 - 7/31/2009 - Default Mass Site Grading/Excavation Description

Total Acres Disturbed: 170

- Maximum Daily Acreage Disturbed: 50
- Fugitive Dust Level of Detail: Default

20 lbs per acre-day

On Road Truck Travel (VMT): 0

Off-Road Equipment:

- 1 Excavators (168 hp) operating at a 0.57 load factor for 8 hours per day
- 1 Graders (174 hp) operating at a 0.61 load factor for 8 hours per day
- 2 Rubber Tired Dozers (357 hp) operating at a 0.59 load factor for 8 hours per day
- 3 Scrapers (313 hp) operating at a 0.72 load factor for 8 hours per day
- 3 Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes (108 hp) operating at a 0.55 load factor for 8 hours per day
- 1 Water Trucks (189 hp) operating at a 0.5 load factor for 8 hours per day

Phase: Trenching 8/1/2009 - 10/31/2009 - Default Trenching Description Off-Road Equipment:

2 Excavators (168 hp) operating at a 0.57 load factor for 8 hours per day

- 1 Other General Industrial Equipment (238 hp) operating at a 0.51 load factor for 8 hours per day
- 1 Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes (108 hp) operating at a 0.55 load factor for 0 hours per day

Phase: Paving 11/1/2009 - 12/31/2009 - Default Paving Description

Acres to be Paved: 40

Off-Road Equipment:

- 1 Pavers (100 hp) operating at a 0.62 load factor for 8 hours per day
- 2 Paving Equipment (104 hp) operating at a 0.53 load factor for 8 hours per day
- 2 Rollers (95 hp) operating at a 0.56 load factor for 6 hours per day

Phase: Building Construction 11/1/2009 - 12/31/2010 - Default Building Construction Description Off-Road Equipment:

1 Cranes (399 hp) operating at a 0.43 load factor for 7 hours per day

#### 12/13/2007 9:53:53 AM

3 Forklifts (145 hp) operating at a 0.3 load factor for 8 hours per day
4 Generator Sets (49 hp) operating at a 0.74 load factor for 8 hours per day
3 Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes (108 hp) operating at a 0.55 load factor for 7 hours per day
3 Welders (45 hp) operating at a 0.45 load factor for 8 hours per day

Phase: Architectural Coating 3/1/2010 - 12/31/2010 - Default Architectural Coating Description Rule: Residential Interior Coatings begins 1/1/2005 ends 6/30/2008 specifies a VOC of 100 Rule: Residential Interior Coatings begins 7/1/2008 ends 12/31/2040 specifies a VOC of 50 Rule: Residential Exterior Coatings begins 1/1/2005 ends 6/30/2008 specifies a VOC of 250 Rule: Residential Exterior Coatings begins 7/1/2008 ends 12/31/2040 specifies a VOC of 100 Rule: Nonresidential Interior Coatings begins 1/1/2005 ends 12/31/2040 specifies a VOC of 250 Rule: Nonresidential Interior Coatings begins 1/1/2005 ends 12/31/2040 specifies a VOC of 250

2,405.67

#### Area Source Unmitigated Detail Report:

TOTALS (tons/year, unmitigated)

| Ŭ  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| AREA SOURCE EMISSION ESTIMATES Annual Tons Per Year, Unmitig |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Source   | <u>CO2</u> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Natural Gas  | 2,400.13   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hearth   | 3.65       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Landscape  | 1.89       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer Products  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Architectural Coatings                                       |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### 12/13/2007 9:53:53 AM

#### Area Source Changes to Defaults

Percentage of residences with wood stoves changed from 10% to 0%

Percentage of residences with wood fireplaces changed from 5% to 0%

Percentage of residences with natural gas fireplaces changed from 85% to 100%

#### Operational Unmitigated Detail Report:

#### OPERATIONAL EMISSION ESTIMATES Annual Tons Per Year, Unmitigated

| Source                          | CO2       |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Single family housing           | 1,894.85  |
| Condo/townhouse general         | 9,466.51  |
| TOTALS (tons/year, unmitigated) | 11,361.36 |

#### **Operational Settings:**

Does not include correction for passby trips

Does not include double counting adjustment for internal trips

Analysis Year: 2011 Season: Annual

Emfac: Version : Emfac2007 V2.3 Nov 1 2006

#### Summary of Land Uses

| Land Use Type           | Acreage | Trip Rate | Unit Type      | No. Units | Total Trips | Total VMT |
|-------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| Single family housing   | 70.00   | 9.57      | dwelling units | 107.00    | 1,023.99    | 10,345.17 |
| Condo/townhouse general | 90.00   | 5.86      | dwelling units | 873.00    | 5,115.78    | 51,683.70 |
|                         |         |           |                |           | 6,139.77    | 62,028.87 |

### 12/13/2007 9:53:53 AM

| Vehicle Fleet Mix                   |           |              |              |         |            |          |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------|------------|----------|--|--|
| Vehicle Type                        |           | Percent Type | Non-Catalyst | C       | Catalyst   |          |  |  |
| Light Auto                          |           | 51.6         | 0.8          |         | 99.0       | 0.2      |  |  |
| Light Truck < 3750 lbs              |           | 7.3          | 2.7          |         | 94.6       | 2.7      |  |  |
| Light Truck 3751-5750 lbs           |           | 23.0         | 0.4          |         | 99.6       | 0.0      |  |  |
| Med Truck 5751-8500 lbs             |           | 10.6         | 0.9          |         | 99.1       | 0.0      |  |  |
| Lite-Heavy Truck 8501-10,000 lbs    |           | 1.6          | 0.0          |         | 81.2       | 18.8     |  |  |
| Lite-Heavy Truck 10,001-14,000 lbs  |           | 0.5          | 0.0          |         | 60.0       | 40.0     |  |  |
| Med-Heavy Truck 14,001-33,000 lbs   | 0.9       |              | 0.0          |         | 22.2       | 77.8     |  |  |
| Heavy-Heavy Truck 33,001-60,000 lbs |           | 0.5          | 0.0          |         | 0.0        | 100.0    |  |  |
| Other Bus                           |           | 0.1          | 0.0          |         | 0.0        | 100.0    |  |  |
| Urban Bus                           |           | 0.1          | 0.0          |         | 0.0        | 100.0    |  |  |
| Motorcycle                          |           | 2.8          | 64.3         |         | 35.7       | 0.0      |  |  |
| School Bus                          |           | 0.1          | 0.0          |         | 0.0        | 100.0    |  |  |
| Motor Home                          |           | 0.9          | 0.0          |         | 88.9       | 11.1     |  |  |
|                                     |           | Travel Cond  | itions       |         |            |          |  |  |
|                                     |           | Residential  |              |         | Commercial |          |  |  |
|                                     | Home-Work | Home-Shop    | Home-Other   | Commute | Non-Work   | Customer |  |  |
| Urban Trip Length (miles)           | 12.7      | 7.0          | 9.5          | 13.3    | 7.4        | 8.9      |  |  |
| Rural Trip Length (miles)           | 17.6      | 12.1         | 14.9         | 15.4    | 9.6        | 12.6     |  |  |

30.0

30.0

30.0

 Trip speeds (mph)
 30.0
 30.0
 30.0

 % of Trips - Residential
 32.9
 18.0
 49.1

### 12/13/2007 9:53:53 AM

#### Travel Conditions

Home-Other

Residential

Home-Shop

Commercial

Commute

Non-Work

Customer

Home-Work

% of Trips - Commercial (by land use)

Operational Changes to Defaults